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Complex Dynamics in Quantum Systems  
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## Tutorial on Quantum Chaos

nHS, Phil.weg 12, Wednesday 14:15 - 16:00 (SS 2012)

### Problem Sheet 2 – Integrable Systems

#### Problem 4

Given the Hamiltonian  $H(x, p) = p^2/2 + V(x)$ , with  $V(x) = a|x|^n$ , for a particle of unit mass, determine the period of oscillations as a function of  $a$  and of the energy  $E$ .

#### Problem 5

A particle of unit mass moves in 1D in the potential  $V(x) = \omega^2 x^2/2 - ax^3/3$ , with  $a > 0$ .

- Prove that the Hamiltonian is a constant of the motion.
- Sketch the potential  $V(x)$  as a function of  $x$ .
- Sketch the flow of trajectories in phase space  $(p, x)$ . Locate any hyperbolic (unstable) and elliptic (stable) fixed points. Draw any separatrix of the motion.

### **Problem 6 – Mathematical Pendulum**

Show that the area enclosed by the separatrix of the pendulum, with  $H = p^2/2 - k \cos(\theta)$ , equals  $16\sqrt{k}$ . Deduce from this result the maximum action for librating motion.